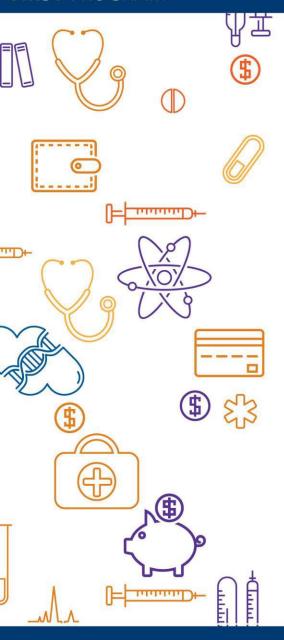
#### **FIRST PROGRAM**





### Repayment Strategies

Pritzker School of Medicine

Class of 2022

Julie Gilbert, Sr. Education Debt Management Specialist Email: first@aamc.org



Congratulations!

### What Will We Cover Today?

- Subsidized / Unsubsidized
- Deferment / Forbearance
- Grace / Post-Enrollment Deferment
- Capitalization
- Servicer
- Income-Driven Repayment (IDR)
- Partial Financial Hardship (PFH)

- Subsidy
- Discretionary Income
- "New Borrower"
- IDR Plan Forgiveness
- Consolidation
- Refinancing
- Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF)









Where can you access your federal student loan information?

What should you do if your undergraduate loans don't have a grace period?

What is capitalization and how often does it happen?

What should you do if you don't want to make payments during residency?









How do you know if you want/need to consolidate after graduation?

What is the difference between refinancing and consolidating?

What are the requirements of PSLF and how do you apply?

Which repayment plan is best for you?

### first@aamc.org

# Timeline to Repayment



grace ends.

# Timeline to Repayment



# Get Organized and Prepared



### as you with unbiased and reliable guidance about paying for medical money, and successfully repaying your student loans.

### aamc.org/first

FIRST provides resources to understand loans and money management.

### IRST Fact Sheets

ead about financial topics important to premed students, rent students, and residents. For a printer-friendly version a fact sheet, please contact FIRST.

### FIRST Videos and Webinars

Watch videos and webinars to learn about financing medical school, general money management, repaying student loans, and more.

### Sign In To MLOC, DLOC Or OLOC Register For The Upcoming FIRST Friday Webinar (Feb. 18, 2022)

#### **ALERTS**

The pause on federal student loan payments and interest accrual has been extended through May 1, 2022.

#### READ 🔼

 The Education Debt Manager (EDM) has been updated.





Financial Information, Resources, Services, and Tools

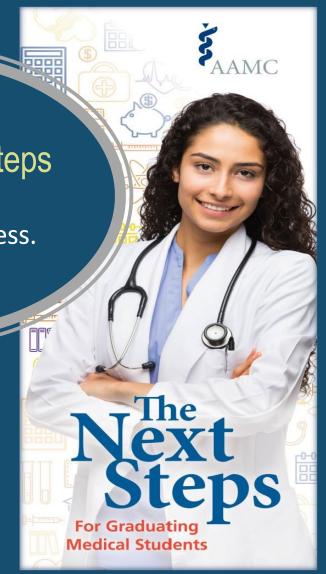
#### Education Debt Manager

for Matriculating and Graduating Medical School Students

Learn Serve Lead aamc.org/nextsteps
Guide to the repayment process.

aamc.org/first/edm

Publication explaining student loans and loan repayment.



The CARES Act and other student loan relief measures are providing positive benefits for borrowers

Suspends monthly payments and interest accrual of federal student loans from 3/13/20 through at least 5/1/22.

Does NOT apply to private loans or to Perkins or FFEL Program loans that are NOT owned by ED.

From 3/13/2020 through 5/1/22, if borrowers make any payments, they will be applied to the principal if all accrued interest prior to March 13, 2020, has been paid.

### Interest Savings

#### **CARES Act**

The CARES Act of March 2020, coupled with an executive order by the president and an extension by the secretary of education, provided student loan borrowers the benefit of no required payments as well as a temporary interest freeze. From March 13 through **May 1, 2022** the interest rate was 0% on qualifying federal student loans, including Direct Loans.

The financial impact of these measures on \$150,000 loan portfolio borrowed by a 2022 graduate will be about \$13,800 by the end of the grace period.

Loan balance after grace (with relief measures through 5/1/2022): (without the relief measures): \$159,300 \$173,100 \$13,800\*

For more information on the CARES Act, visit studentaid.gov/coronavirus.

\* Based on the 0% interest rate expiring 5/1/22



studentaid.gov Find your federal student loan information.

t oan payment pause extended through May 1, 2022

COMPLETE AID PROCESS Y

Submit a Complaint Log In | Create Account

Log In

Create Account

MANAGE LOANS ~

Considering School I'm thinking about going to

college or a career school.

UNDERSTAND AID Y

WAIT Aid

APPLY FOR AID ~

You Are America's Smartest Investment

The U.S. Department of Education's office of Federal Student Aid provides more than \$120 billion in financial aid to help pay for college or career school each year.

Parent

I want to help my child pay for college.

In Repayment I have loans I need to repay.

Get Checklists for Academic and Financial Preparation POPULAR TOPICS

Choose a School

Cetting ready for college can be

rm in the process of earning a

degree or certificate.

In School

ontions for





UNDERSTAND AID V

APPLY FOR AID Y

COMPLETE AID PROCESS V

MANAGE LOANS V



8



#### Manage Loans

Navigate the student loan repayment process with confidence: make payments, change repayment plans, explore options, and get help.



#### **Understanding Student Loan Repayment**

Learn about federal student loan repayment based on where you are in the process.



I'm Starting School or In School



I'm About to Graduate or Leave College

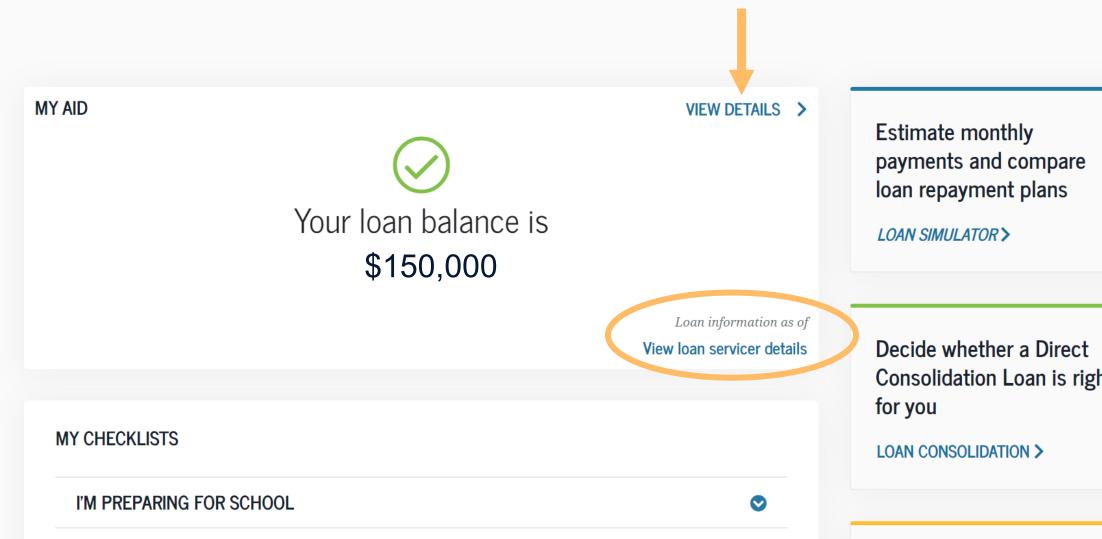


I Just Graduated or Left School

I'M IN SCHOOL

I'M IN REPAYMENT





Consolidation Loan is right

Use the *Public Service* Loan Forgiveness (PSLF) Dashboard - Aid Summary

Federal Student

#### Aid Summary

LOANS

**GRANTS** 



STUDENT AID TIP

It looks like you've recently completed school, withdrawn, or dropped below half-time enrollment. This means that you will soon need to start making payments on your federal student loans.

You can use Loan Simulator to explore your repayment options.

STUDENT AID TIP

When your grace period ends, your interest may be capitalized (i.e., added to your principal balance). You may want to consider making an interest payment to lower the total amount you need to repay.

#### 14 Loans View Breakdown

3 Servicers | Total Original Amount Awarded:

HELPFUL LINKS

# MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator (MLOC)

JANUARY 29, 2021

The MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator was developed to assist medical students and residents with managing their education debt. The MLOC provides a secure and track student loans while also displaying possible repayment the borrower's student loan debt.

# aamc.org/medloans

MLOC is a tool to help you organize your loans and evaluate your repayment options.



Sign In To MLOC, DLOC And OLOC

#### Contact FIRST

▼ first@aamc.org

### Search Financial Aid Resources

Find a complete list of all financial aid resources, services, and tools.

SHARE: f y in

SEARCH NOW >

#### MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator (MLOC)

The MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator

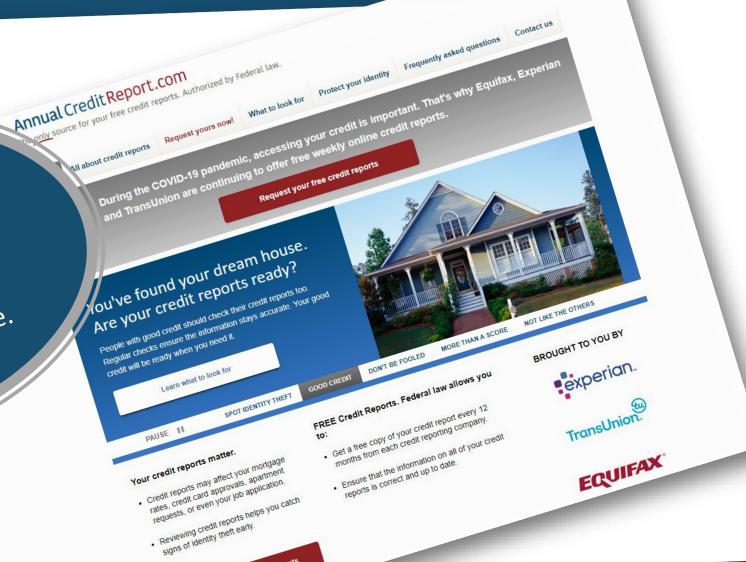
annualcreditreport.com

obtain your free credit

report to see all credit

report to see all credit

accounts in your name.





Unemployment Insurance Identity Theft

-D Log In

Report identity theft and get a recovery plan

Get Started →

or browse recovery steps

En Español

identitytheft.gov Report identity theft and learn about what you need to do.

IdentityTheft.gov can help you report and recover from

HERE'S HOW IT WORKS:

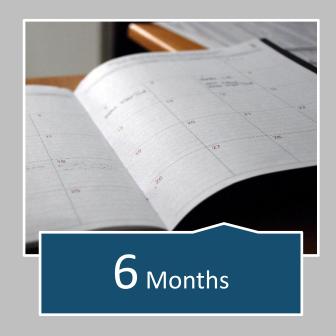
TO DO:



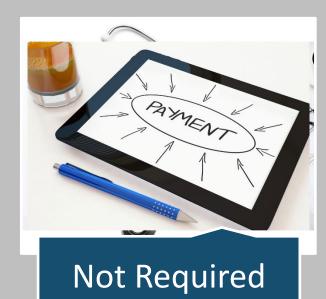


# Manage Loans Without A Grace Period

# Grace Period







### Deferment

- Way to postpone payments
- Strict eligibility requirements



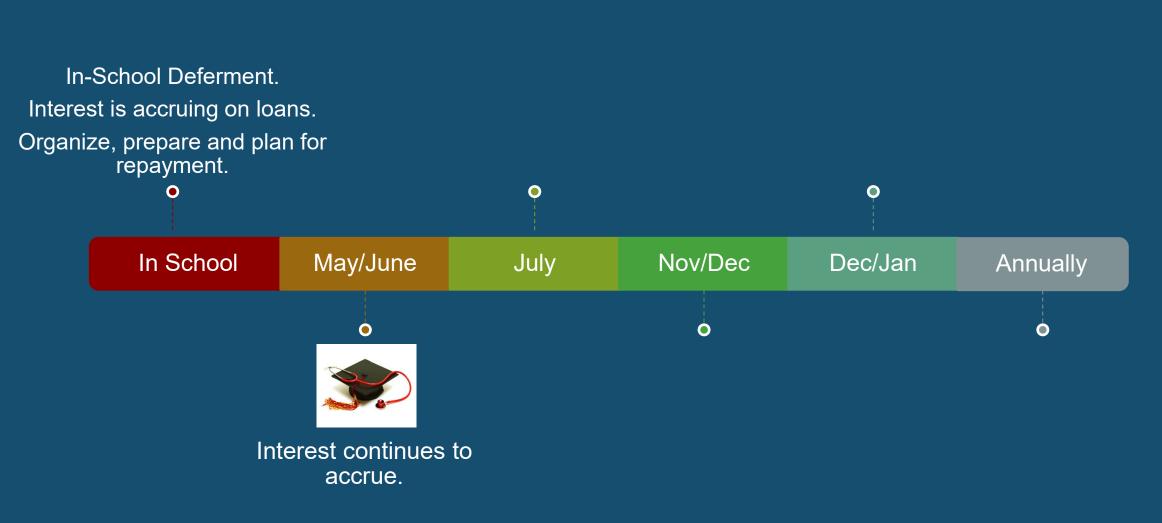
### Forbearance

 Can postpone payment with a forbearance alignment (used to coordinate payment dates with med school loans)

Interest accrues on ALL loans



# Timeline to Repayment



### Direct Loan Interest Rates

federal

Unsubsidized Loans

PLUS Loans

Academic Year

2018-2019

6.60%

7.60%

Academic Year

2019-2020

6.08%

7.08%

Academic Year

2020-2021

4.30%

5.30%

Academic Year

2021-2022

5.28%

6.28%

### **PRINCIPAL**



### INTEREST

during med school and grace

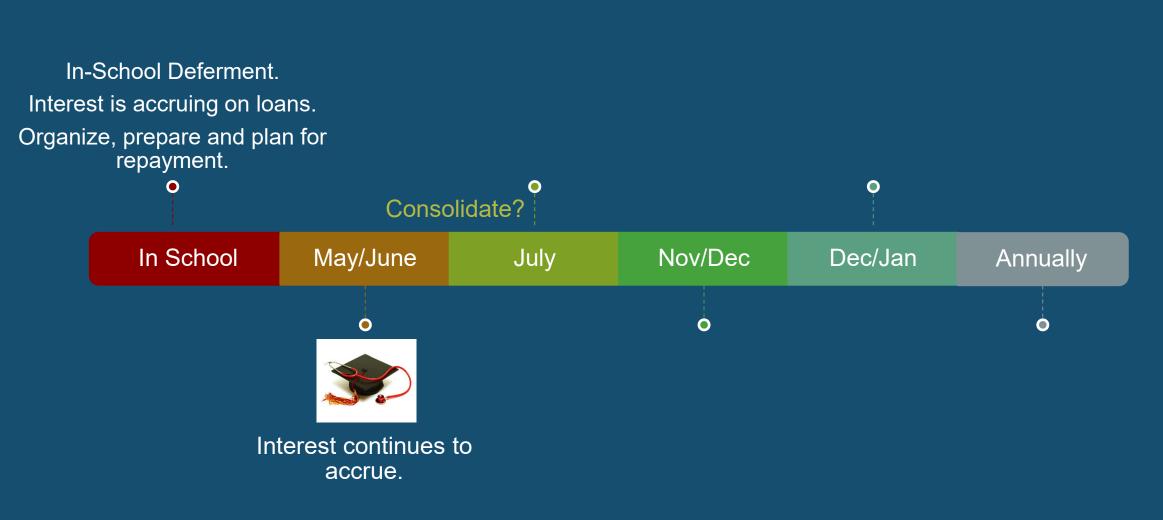




\$5,100

\$4,200

# Timeline to Repayment





# Consolidation Is An Option

# What Is Consolidation?

A Direct Consolidation Loan will pay off all other outstanding federal student loans (FFEL and/or Direct).

The new interest rate is a fixed rate and is the weighted average of all the underlying loans combined and rounded up to the next 1/8<sup>th</sup> of 1 percentage point.

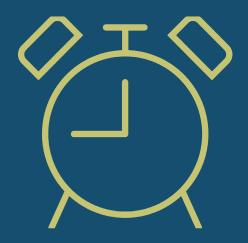
It is NOT ALWAYS necessary to consolidate!



Select Servicer or One Servicer (if you have more than one)



Make Loans Eligible for Program or Plan (PSLF or IDR)



Start Repayment Sooner (by "giving up" grace period)

# Consolidate?

COMPLETE AID PROCESS V



Log In | Create Account

2

About Loan Repayment

Who's My Servicer?

Repayment Plans

Complete Exit Counseling

Complete TEACH Grant Conversion Counseling

Make a Payment

Loan Simulator

Consolidate My Loans

#### **Lower My Payments**

Apply for an Income-Driven Repayment Plan

Recertify an Income-Driven Repayment Plan

Cosign Your Spouse's Income-Driven Repayment Plan Application

Get Temporary Relief

#### Qualify for Loan Forgiveness

Public Service Loan Forgiveness

Teacher Loan Forgiveness

Closed School Discharge

Perkins Loan Cancellation and

Discharge

Total and Permanent Disability

Discharge

Discharge Due to Death

Discharge in Bankruptcy

Borrower Defense to Repayment

False Certification Discharge

Unpaid Refund Discharge

#### Delinquency and Default

**Avoiding Default** 

Collections

Getting Out of Default



### I'm Starting School or In School

I'm in the process of earning a degree



#### I'm About to Graduate or Leave College

I'm completing my program or taking a



#### I Just Graduated or Left School

I'm in my grace period and preparing to

### Refinancing

The process of paying off outstanding federal loans with a new private (consumer) loan.



Federal Direct Loan





Private Loan

### Refinanced Loans



Are not government owned



- Not eligible for Income-Driven Repayment (IDR) Plans
- Not eligible for Public Service Loan Forgiveness



- Postponement during residency?
- Fixed or variable interest rate?
- Cosigner needed?
- Cosigner releasement?

# Re- Fi Questions to Consider

Will the new loan have a fixed or variable interest rate?

Is the interest rate lower than my federal loan?

Are my payments affordable during residency?

Can I postpone payments?

Am I comfortable with the financial risk?

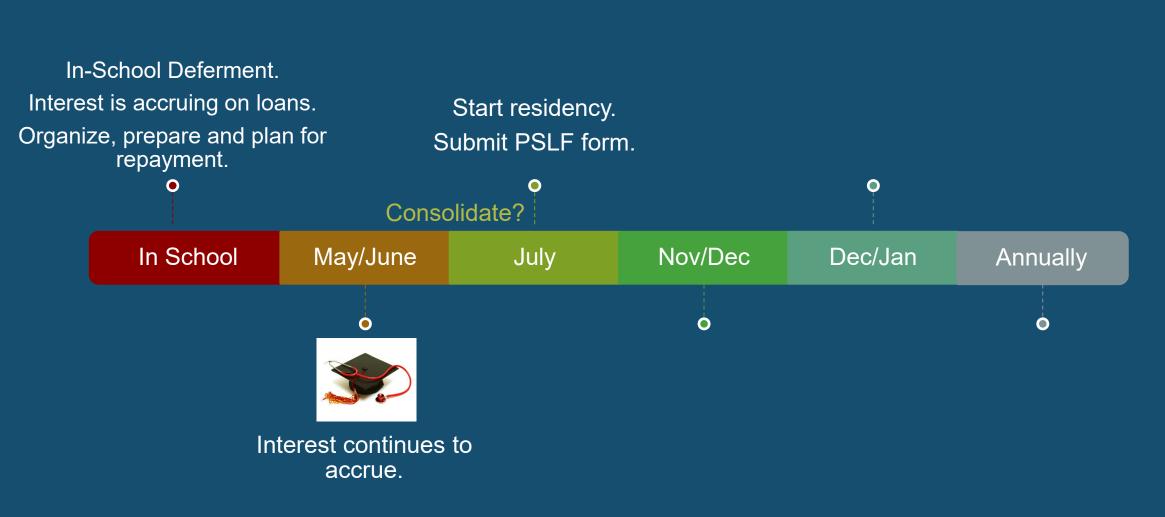
Do I need a cosigner to qualify?

Can a co-signer be released from the loan?

Am I seeking federal loan forgiveness?



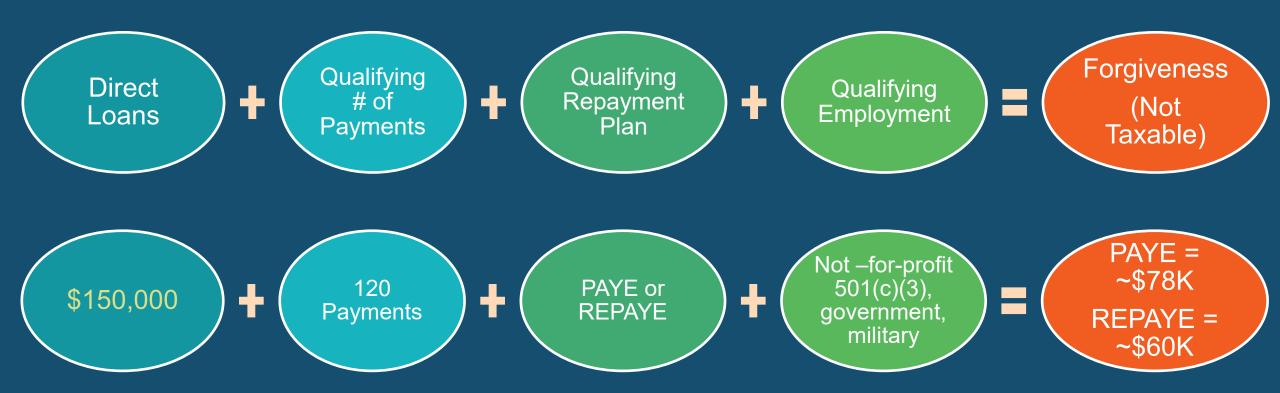
# Timeline to Repayment



# Complete the PSLF Form



### PSLF



3-year residency.
Starting residency salary - \$59,700.
Post-residency salary - \$210,000.
Total amount repaid with PAYE is \$158K and \$165K with REPAYE.



Form With the PSLF Help Tool

The PSLF Help Tool helps determine whether you work for a qualifying employer for the PSLF or PSLE Help Tool nelps determine whether you work for a quantying employer for the PSLE of a quantying employer for the pSLE ome eligible for PSLF, and guides you through the PSLF form and submission process.

## studentaid.gov/PSLF

Search for qualifying employer, learn about PSLF and generate PSLF form.



On Oct. 6, 2021, the U.S. Department of Education (ED) announced a temporary period Important Limited PSLF Waiver Opportunity during which borrowers may receive credit for payments that previously did not qualify for PSLF or TEPSLF.

Learn More About this limited PSLF waiver.

Use the PSLF Help Tool to search for a qualifying employer, learn what actions you may need to take to become eligible for PSLF or TEPSLF, and generate the Using the PSLF Help Tool form you need. Each time you submit a form, we will evaluate your eligibility for forgiveness, and provide that forgiveness to you if you are eligible. After you submit your form, if you have Direct Loans and work for a qualifying employer, you will receive a count of the number of qualifying payments you have made toward both PSLF and TEPSLF from FedLoan Servicing. For the best experience using this tool, we strongly recommend that you read Become a Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF) Help Tool Ninja before getting started.

The PSLF Help Tool has been modified to align with the conditions under COVID-19 relief measures and the limited PSLF waiver through Oct. 31, 2022. To get the most accurate information, make sure to carefully read any section titled "Special



Log In To Start





Loan Repayment/Forgiveness/Scholarship and Other Programs

Federal Loan Repayment, Forgiveness, Scholarship, and Other Programs database. This searchable database provides detailed state and federal programs available to medical and other health professions students. not exhaustive. Your medical school advisor or financial aid advisor may have information regarding additional resources ederal Loan Repayment, Forgiveness, Scholarship, and Other Programs database. This standard Loan Repayment, Forgiveness, Scholarship, and Other health professions students.

aamc.org/stloan

Searchable database of state and federal programs.

an Repayment Program Services Program Loan Repayment Program (CMSP LRP)

word search

DC Health Professional Loan Repayment Program (HPLRP)

Delaware State Loan Repayment Program

DUCTORS FOR INTERIOR SURFINE SURFINE SURFINE SURFINE SURFINE Ribbs Hutchinson Medical School Scholarship

Dr. James L. Hutchinson and Evelyn Ribbs Hutchinson Medical School Scholarship

Coordia Physician Loan Panayment Program (CDI PD) Georgia Physician Loan Repayment Program (GPLRP) Georgia Engologia Logi Nepayment Program (HPLRP)

Health Professional Loan Repayment Program (HPLRP)

Designation Repayment All Designation ~ Scholarship State/Other Repayment State All State/Other Repayment State Arizona Repayment Federal Alabama Federal Repayment Federal/State California Repayment California Repayment State Colorado Repayment State Federal/State Arkansas Scholarship Federal/State California District of Columbia Scholarship Repayment State Delaware Repayment State Federal/State Loan Assistance Maine Federal/State California Repayment Scholarship Georgia State New Mexico Forgiveness Federal Wisconsin Federal Maryland State Maryland

Kansas

All Type

Tomorrow's Doctors, Tomorrow's Cures











aamc.org/repayasst

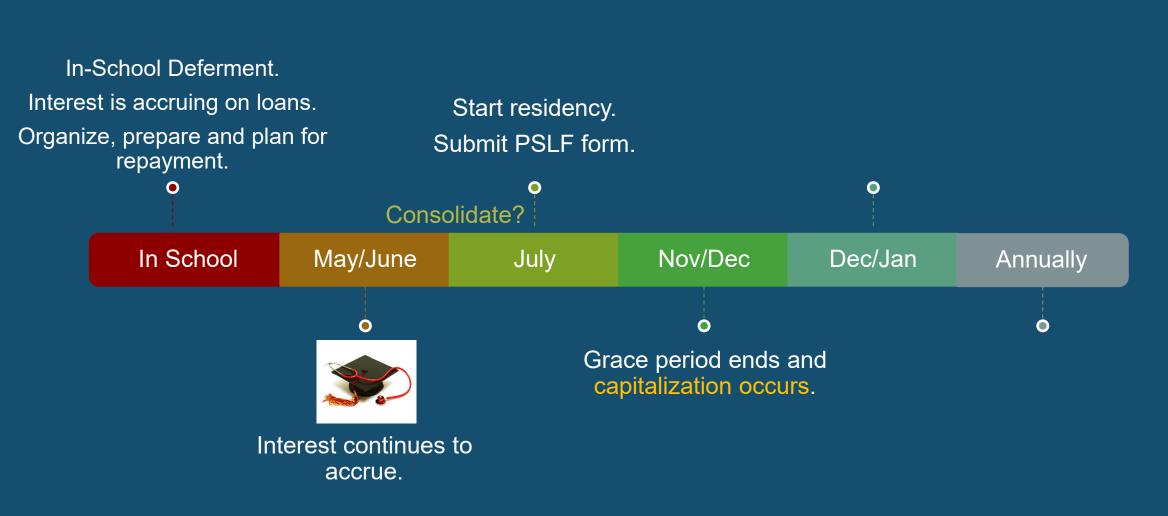
Provides links to various repayment assistance programs.







## Timeline to Repayment



# What Is Capitalization?

The process of applying unpaid, outstanding interest to the principal amount borrowed.



#### INTEREST

during med school and grace





\$5,100

\$4,200

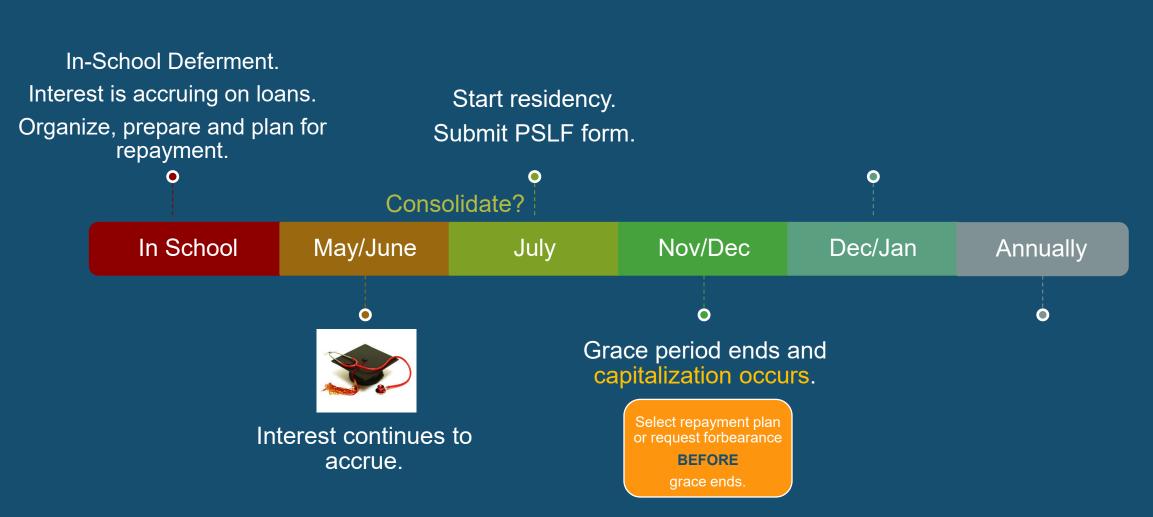
a

\$159,300 New Principal

Principal Borrowed	Est. Interest	Est. Amount Owed After Grace/Capitalization
\$100K	\$ 6K	\$106K
\$150K	\$ 9K	\$159K
\$200K	\$13K	\$213K
\$250K	\$16K	\$266K
\$300K	\$20K	\$320K
\$350K	\$24K	\$374K
\$400K	\$27K	\$427K
\$450K	\$31K	\$481K

Numbers are estimated and rounded. Example reflects COVID-19 administrative forbearance period (3/13/20 through 5/1/22).

## Timeline to Repayment





## Decide If You Will Pay Or Postpone Payments

## How do You Choose the Best Repayment Plan?

Determine your repayment goals and then make the best decision for YOU!

# MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator (MLOC)

The MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator was developed to assist medical students and residents with managing their education debt. The MLOC provides a secure JANUARY 29, 2021 location to organize and track student loans while also displaying possible repayment

aamc.org/medloans MLOC is a tool to help You organize your Joans and evaluate Your repayment options.



Sign In To MLOC, DLOC And OLOC

#### Contact FIRST

first@aamc.org

## Search Financial Aid Resources

Find a complete list of all financial aid resources, services, and tools.

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MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator (MLOC)

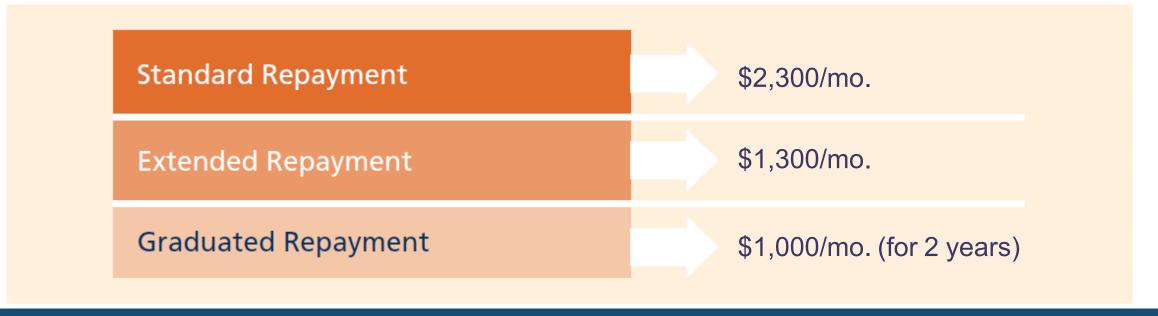
The MedLoans® Organizer and Calculator



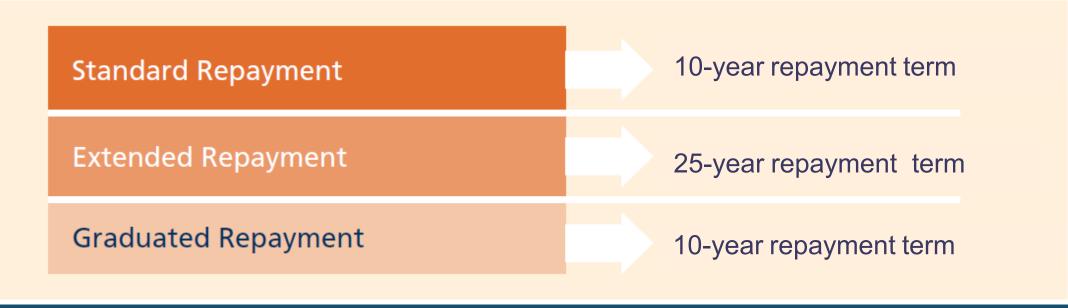


What Are Your Repayment Options?

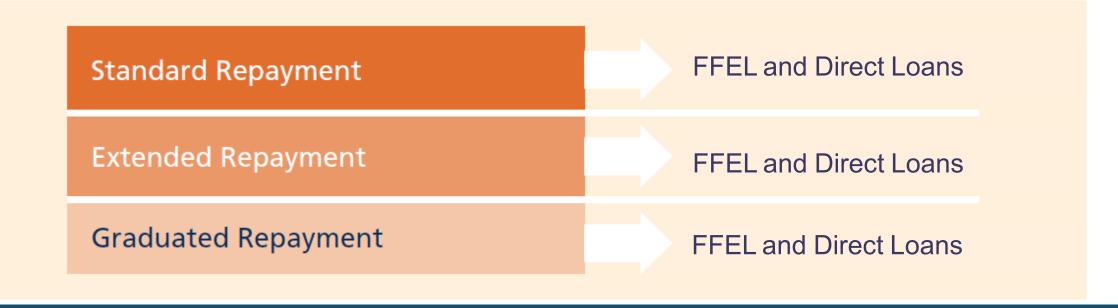
Base your monthly payment on the amount you owe and repayment term.



Based on 2022 graduate borrowing \$200,000 and entering repayment after grace period ends. Numbers are estimated, rounded and reflect COVID-19 administrative forbearance period (3/13/20 through 5/1/22). Note: Monthly payment for graduated plan will increase every two years.



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## Income – Driven Repayment (IDR) Plans

Base your monthly payment on discretionary income and family size.

# What's Discretionary Income?

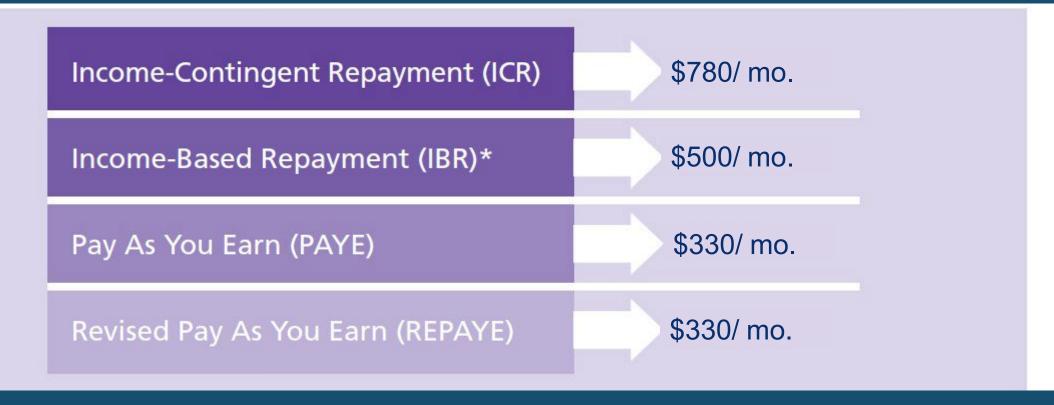
The difference between your income and 150% of the poverty guideline (based on family size and state of residence)

# Example of a PGY-1 Resident's Discretionary Income

Monthly Adjusted Gross Income <sup>1</sup>	\$4,980
(minus) 150% of Poverty Guideline <sup>2</sup>	- \$1,700
(equals) Discretionary Income	= \$3,280

- 1. Based on AAMC Estimate for the 2022 first post-MD-year median stipend (\$59,700).
- 2. Based on 2022 federal poverty guideline for a family size of one in the 48 contiguous states.

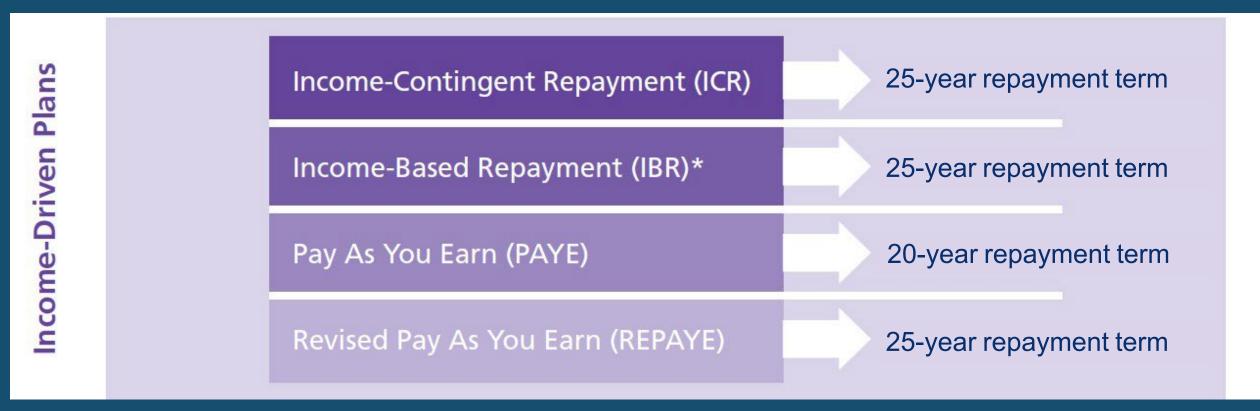
## Income-Driven Repayment Plans



Based on 2022 graduate entering repayment after grace period ends. Monthly payment is based on resident stipend of \$59,700. Numbers are estimated and rounded.

\* Borrowers with loans disbursed before 7/1/2014 are eligible for the IBR payment shown above; borrowers with loans disbursed after 7/1/2014 would qualify for "new" IBR and the payment would mirror the PAYE payment above.

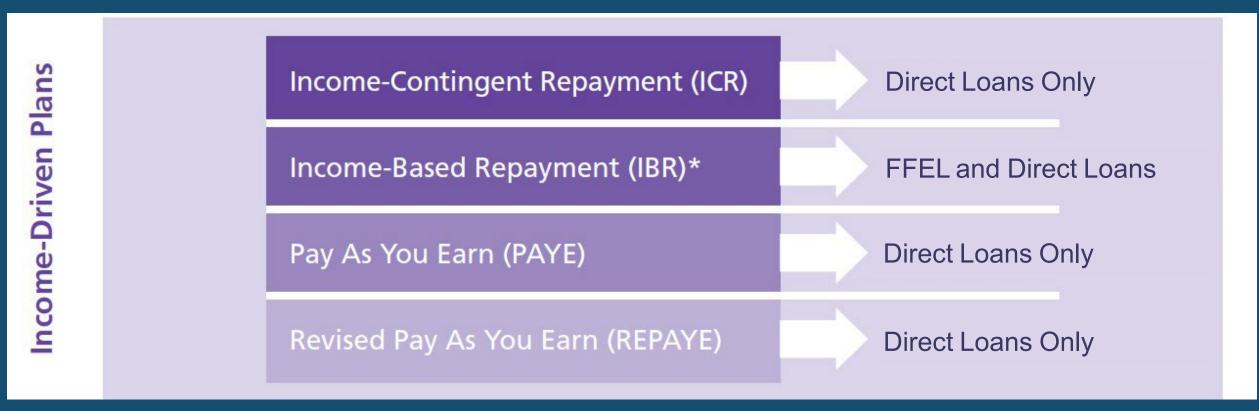
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For a medical student who borrowed \$200,000 and has a PGY-1 stipend of \$59,700 monthly payments would be ...

\$2,300



\$500

OR

\$330

To qualify for IBR or PAYE, borrower must have a PARTIAL FINANCIAL HARDSHIP (PFH) to enter the plan.

## Repayment Plan Requirements

#### PAYE

- Direct Loans are the only loans that qualify
- Must have a Partial Financial Hardship (PFH) to enter the plan
- Must be a "new borrower" which means:

No federal loan balance on 10/1/07 AND had Direct Loan disbursed on or after 10/1/11

#### REPAYE

Direct Loans are the only loans that qualify

#### **Capitalized Interest**

■ Can't exceed 10% of the loan balance that entered the plan

#### **Monthly Payment Cap**

■ Payment will not be higher than what it would have been if entering the Standard plan

#### **Married Borrowers**

■ Spousal income is used to determine borrower's payment if filing a joint tax return

#### **Plan Forgiveness**

Occurs after paying for 20 years (if balance remains); plan forgiveness is taxable

#### **Subsidy Available**

During periods of negative amortization, borrower is only responsible for
 50% of the unpaid interest

## REPAYE's Subsidy

Principal Borrowed	Owed After Grace	Interest/Per Mo. During Residency	Monthly Payment (REPAYE)	
\$200,000	\$212,700	~\$1,000/mo	~\$330/mo	

Negative amortization occurs when the principal increases because you haven't paid all the outstanding interest due on the loan.

Monthly Interest During Residency \$ 1,000

Monthly Payment During Residency - 330

Interest not covered by payment \$ 670

Subsidy is 50% of the unpaid interest (\$335).

#### **Subsidy Available**

■ During periods of negative amortization, borrower is only responsible for 50% of the unpaid interest

#### **Monthly Payment**

■ No limit; will always be based on 10% of discretionary income and household size

#### **Married Borrowers**

■ Spousal income is always used to determine borrower's monthly payment

#### **Plan Forgiveness**

■ Occurs after paying for 25 years (if balance remains); plan forgiveness is taxable

UNDERSTAND AID ~

APPLY FOR AID ✓

COMPLETE AID PROCESS V

MANAGE LOANS ~

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Discharge Due to Death

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Unpaid Refund Discharge

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**Getting Out of Default** 



#### I'm Starting School or In School

I'm in the process of earning a degree



#### I'm About to Graduate or Leave College

I'm completing my program or taking a break from school



#### I Just Graduated or Left School

I'm in my grace period and preparing to



The entire Income-Driven Repayment process must be completed in a single session. Most people complete the process in 10 minutes or less.



#### New Applicants

#### I am not currently on an income-driven plan and I want to apply

You can apply for an income-driven repayment plan that limits your payments to a percentage of your income.

START APPLICATION



#### Returning IDR Applicants

#### Submit annual re-certification of my income

To re-certify for your existing income-driven repayment plan you must provide updated information about your income and family size annually.

SUBMIT RE-CERTIFICATION



#### Recalculate my monthly payment

If your income or family size has changed you can request that your income-driven payment be re-calculated to reduce your current monthly payment.

**UPDATE INCOME INFO** 

#### Switch my current plan to a new plan

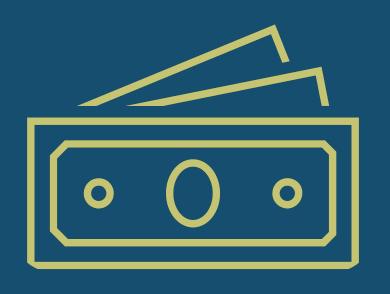
If you are currently enrolled in an income-driven repayment plan and would like to switch to another income-driven

**CHANGE IDR PLAN** 

Hi there! I'm Aid aid virtual assis



## Mandatory Residency Forbearance







Could provide more disposable income during residency.

May offer more flexibility to repay more expensive debt.

Can reduce financial obligations when income is lower.

## Interest and Forbearance

Principal Amount Borrowed \$150,000 Balance After Grace \$159,300



Interest
During
Residency
\$27,000



Post-Residency Balance \$186,300

Choose a repayment and begin repayment.

Initial capitalization occurs at the end of grace/post-enrollment deferment.

Interest continues to accrue throughout 3 yr. residency.

Capitalization occurs again at the end of residency.

## Interest During Residency

Principal Amount Borrowed	After Grace and Capitalization	Interest/Per Mo. During 3 yr. Residency	Principal Amount Borrowed	After Grace and Capitalization	Interest/Per Mo. During 3 yr. Residency
\$100K	\$106K	~\$500/mo.	\$300K	\$320K	~\$1,600/mo.
\$150K	\$ 159K	~\$700/mo.	\$350K	\$374K	~\$1,900/mo.
\$200K	\$ 213K	~\$1,000/mo.	\$400K	\$427K	~\$2,200/mo.
\$250K	\$ 266K	~\$1,300/mo.	\$450K	\$481K	~\$2,500/mo.

Numbers are estimated and rounded. Example reflects COVID-19 administrative forbearance period (3/13/20 through 5/1/22).

UNDERSTAND AID Y

APPLY FOR AID ✓

COMPLETE AID PROCESS ∨



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Getting Out of Default

studentaid.gov Manage your loans.

1.1, the U.S. Department of Education (ED) extended COVID-19 lief for student loans through May 1, 2022. The emergency relief following measures for eligible loans:

a suspension of loan payments

- a 0% interest rate
- stopped collections on defaulted loans

Have questions? Find out what loans qualify and get additional information.



UNDERSTAND AID V

APPLY FOR AID ~

COMPLETE AID PROCESS V

MANAGE LOANS ~

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Home II Manage Loans II Lower or Suspend Student Loan Payments II Get Temporary Relief II Student Loan Forbearance

# Student loan forbearance allows you to temporarily stop making payments.

Find out if a forbearance is the best option for your situation.

Get Relief With Lower Payments on an Income-Driven Repayment Plan Be Aware That Interest Might Accrue During a Forbearance

Request a Forbearance

Understand Eligibility for a Forbearance

With forbearance, you won't have to make a payment, or you can temporarily make a smaller payment. However, you probably won't be making any progress toward forgiveness or paying back your loan. As an alternative, consider income-driven repayment.

## Student Loan Payment Pause Extended Through May 1, 2022

On Dec. 22, 2021, the U.S. Department of Education (ED) extended COVID-19 emergency relief for student loans through May 1, 2022. The emergency relief includes the following measures for eligible loans:

- a suspension of loan payments
- a 0% interest rate

Get Relief With Lower Payments on an Income-Driven Repayment Plan Be Aware That Interest Might Accrue During a Forbearance

Request a Forbearance

**Understand Eligibility** for a Forbearance

#### Mandatory Forbearance

If you meet the eligibility requirements for a maservicer is required to grant the forbearance. You forbearance in the following circumstances.

Note: The mandatory forbearances discussed bel FFEL Program loans unless otherwise noted.

## **AmeriCorps**

You are serving in an AmeriCorps position for w award.

Request an AmeriCorps forbearance .

Department of Defense Student Loan Repayment Pro

You qualify for partial repayment of your loans t Student Loan Repayment Program.

Complete the <u>Mandatory Forbearance Request: M</u> National Guard Duty, or Department of Defense St

Medical or Dental Internship or Residency

You are serving in a medical or dental internship specific requirements.

Complete the Mandatory Forbearance Request: M 2. National Guard Duty, or Department of Defense St

## National Guard Duty

You are a member of the National Guard and have you are not eligible for a military deferment.



#### MANDATORY FORBEARANCE REQUEST

OMB No. 1845-0018 Form Approved Medical or Dental Internship/Residency, National Guard Duty, or Department Exp. Date 8/31/2021

of Defense Student Loan Repayment Program Forbearance William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan (Direct Loan Program) / Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program

WARNING: Any person who knowingly makes a false statement or misrepresentation on this form or on any accompanying document is subject to penalties that may include fines, imprisonment, or both, under the U.S. Criminal Code and 20 U.S.C. 1097.

SECTION	1: BORROWER	INFORMATION

internship/residency program?

Yes - Continue to Item 4.

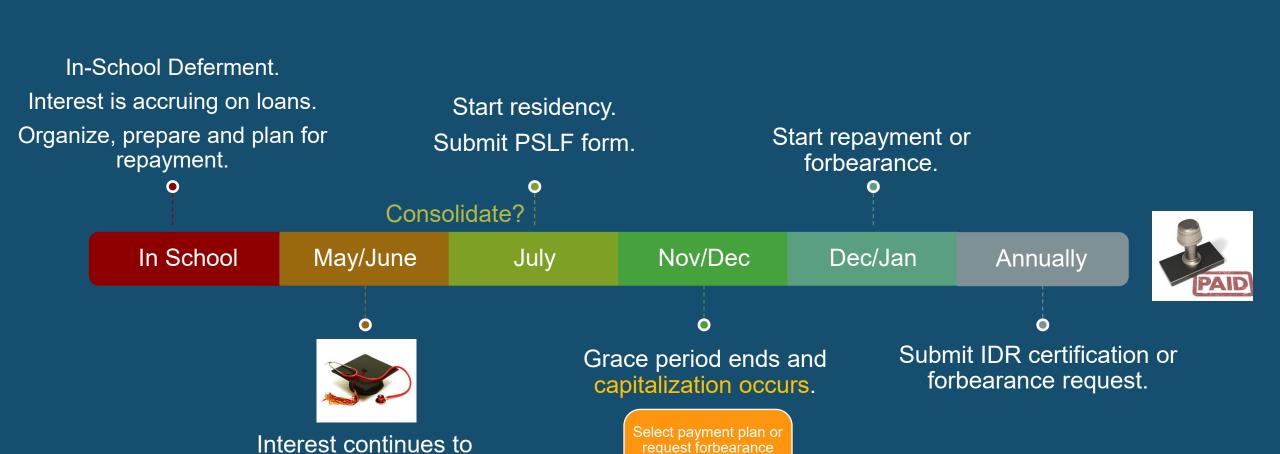
No. You are not cligible for this forbearance

	Pleas	e ent	er or correct the following information.		
	□ C	heck	this box if any of your information has changed.		
	SS	SN			
	Nan	ne			
	Addre	SS			
		ty	State Zip Code		
	Telephone - Prima	•	State Zip code		
		•			
	Telephone - Alterna				
	Email (Option	al)			
SEC	CTION 2: BORROWER DETERMINATION OF FORBEARANCE	ELIG	IBILITY		
qua PA You for	refully read the entire form before completing it. Complet vers three different types of forbearance. Review the informaticalify for that forbearance.  RT A. MEDICAL OR DENTAL INTERNSHIP/RESIDENCY of only qualify for this forbearance if you do not qualify a medical or dental internship/residency deferment.  Have you been accepted into an internship/residency?  Yes - Continue to Item 2.  No - You are not eligible for this forbearance.	on fo			
2.	<ul> <li>Did your program require for admission that you have a bachelor's degree?</li> <li>Yes - Continue to Item 3.</li> </ul>		PART B. NATIONAL GUARD DUTY		
			You only qualify for this forbearance if you do not qualify for a military service deferment.		
	No - You are not eligible for this forbearance.	6.	Are you a member of the National Guard?		
3.	Will you receive supervised training in your		Yes - Continue to Item 7. No - You are not eligible for this forbearance.		

7. Are you engaged in active state duty for a period of

more than 30 consecutive days because a governor

# Timeline to Repayment

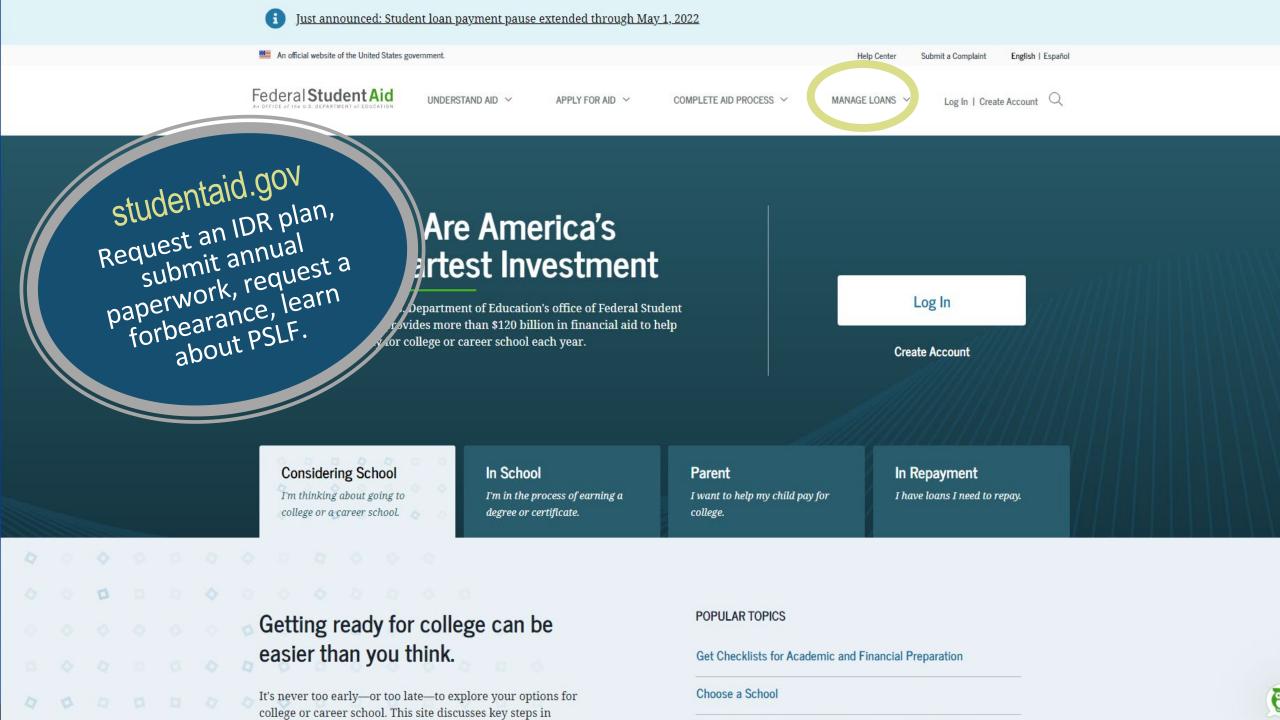


**BEFORE** grace ends.

accrue.



# Submit Annual Recertification Paperwork



UNDERSTAND AID ~

APPLY FOR AID ✓

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About Loan Repayment

Who's My Servicer?

Repayment Plans

Complete Exit Counseling

Complete TEACH Grant Conversion Counseling

Make a Payment

Loan Simulator

Consolidate My Loans

Lower My Payments

Apply for an Income-Driven Repayment Plan

Recertify an Income-Driven Repayment Plan

Cosign Your Spouse's Income-Driven Repayment Plan Application

Get Temporary Relief

Qualify for Loan Forgiveness

Public Service Loan Forgiveness

Teacher Loan Forgiveness

Closed School Discharge

Perkins Loan Cancellation and

Discharge

**Total and Permanent Disability** 

Discharge

Discharge Due to Death

Discharge in Bankruptcy

Borrower Defense to Repayment

False Certification Discharge

Unpaid Refund Discharge

Delinquency and Default

**Avoiding Default** 

Collections

Getting Out of Default

SET A REMINDER:
Submit your
paperwork annually!



# I'm Starting School or In School

I'm in the process of earning a degree



# I'm About to Graduate or Leave College

I'm completing my program or taking a break from school



# I Just Graduated or Left School

I'm in my grace period and preparing to



What Do The Numbers Look Like?

# \$150,000 Borrowed \$59,700 PGY-1 Salary\* (\$3,500/mo.) \$210,000 Post-Residency Salary\*\* (\$13,800/mo.)

1 Person Household Size; 3-Year Pediatrics Residency

Repayment Strategy	Payment During Residency	Payment Post- Residency	Total Repayment Years (including residency)	Total Amount Repaid	Amount Forgiven Plan =Taxable PSLF = Non-Taxable
Forbearance then Standard	\$0	\$2,000	13	\$243,000	N/A
Standard	\$1,700	\$1,700	10	\$204,000	N/A
PAYE	\$330 - \$380	\$1,700	14	\$246,000	N/A
PAYE & PSLF	\$330 - \$380	\$1,700	10	\$158,000	~ \$78,000
REPAYE	\$330 - \$380	\$1,700 - \$2,100	13	\$230,000	N/A
REPAYE & PSLF	\$330 - \$380	\$1,700 - \$1,900	10	\$165,000	~ \$60,000

<sup>\*</sup> PGY-1 Salary is AAMC's estimate for a 2022 graduate.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Post-residency salary is based on 2020-21 Merritt Hawkins report. \$180K is the lowest reported salary; \$236K is the average salary.

<sup>\*</sup>Numbers are estimated and rounded for clarity. Example reflects student loan relief provisions 3/13/20 through 5/1/22.

# \$380,000 Borrowed \$59,700 PGY-1 Salary\* (\$3,500/mo.) \$375,000 Post-Residency Salary\*\* (\$23,300/mo.) 1 Person Household Size; 6-Year Cardiology Residency

Total Renayment

13

(savings ~ 8 years)

10

\$606,000

(savings ~ \$148,000)

\$196,000

Amount Forgiven

N/A

~ \$398,000

Repayment Strategy	Payment During Residency	Payment Post- Residency	Years (including residency)	Total Amount Repaid	Plan =Taxable PSLF = Non-Taxable
Forbearance/ Standard	\$0	\$6,200	16	\$744,000	N/A
Forbearance/Standard + \$3,000 Post-Res.	\$0	\$9,200	12 (savings ~ 4 years)	\$666,000 (savings ~ \$79,000)	N/A
Standard	\$4,500	\$4,500	10	\$540,000	N/A
PAYE	\$330 - \$460	\$3,400 - \$4,500	20	\$691,000	~ \$165,000
PAYE & PSLF	\$330 - \$460	\$3,400 - \$3,600	10	\$196,000	~ \$459,000
REPAYE	\$330 - \$460	\$3,400 - \$4,800	21	\$754,000	N/A

\$6,400 - \$7,000

\$3,400 - \$3,600

REPAYE + \$3,000

Post-Res.

**REPAYE & PSLF** 

\$330 - \$460

\$330 - \$460

<sup>\*</sup> PGY-1 Salary is AAMC's estimate for a 2022 graduate. \*\* Post-residency salary is based on 2020-21 Merritt Hawkins report. \$350K is the lowest reported salary; \$446K is the average salary. Numbers are estimated and rounded for clarity. Example reflects student loan relief provisions 3/13/20 through 5/1/22.

# **PAYMENTS ARE POSSIBLE ON A RESIDENT'S BUDGET**

\$1,800 Rent/Mortgage

\$430 Transportation/Car

\$400 Groceries/Dining

\$330 Student Loans

\$247 Discretionary

\$150 Utilities

\$100 Smartphone

\$100 Insurance/Health

\$100 Savinas

\$330

Student

Loans (PAYE or REPAYE)

70% of recent graduates say they'll make payments during residency

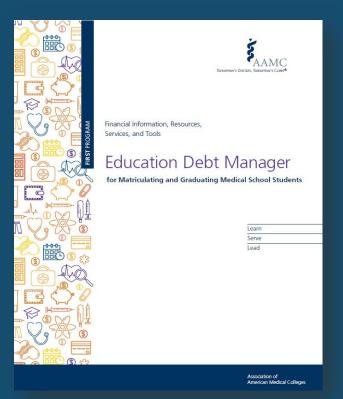
eck breakdown and budgeted living costs are based on FIRST analysis of national averages.

aamc.org/residentstipend sample of a resident's income and budget.

\$ \$3,657

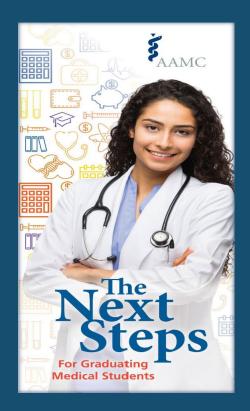
Monthly Net Pay \$3,657

J: IE TAX \$668



# FIRST Resources

aamc.org/first



aamc.org/first/edm

aamc.org/nextsteps

# Resources and Links

## **UPDATES**

Federal Student Aid Coronavirus Updates - studentaid.gov/coronavirus
Navient Changes - navient.com/aidvantage
FedLoan Changes - myfedloan.org
Advocacy - aamcaction.org

#### FEDERAL STUDENT LOANS

Federal Loan Details - studentaid.gov
Education Debt Manager - aamc.org/first/edm
Repayment Plans Compared - aamc.org/repayplans
MedLoans Organizer and Calculator – aamc.org/medloans
Repayment Case Studies - aamc.org/first/casestudies
Next Steps – aamc.org/nextsteps

# **CONSOLIDATION / REFINANCING**

Should You Consider a Direct Loan Consolidation? aamc.org/first/consolidatequiz
Consolidating Your Federal Student Loans aamc.org/first/consolidate
Should I Refinance My Student Loans? aamc.org/first/shouldirefinance
Refinance Calculator – aamc.org/financialwellness

# PUBLIC SERVICE LOAN FORGIVENESS (PSLF)

PSLF Help Tool – studentaid.gov/pslf
PSLF Step By Step Guide - aamc.org/first/pslfguide
PSLF Infographic - aamc.org/first/pslfinfographic
PSLF Checklist - aamc.org/first/pslfeligibility

# **FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

Selecting a Financial Planner - aamc.org/first/finplanner
AAMC's Financial Wellness Program aamc.org/financialwellness
Annual Credit Report - annualcreditreport.com
Resident Salary Infographic - aamc.org/residentstipend
Disability Insurance - aamc.org/first/disability
Resident Budget Worksheet - aamc.org/residentbudget
Home Financing - aamc.org/first/homefinancing
Financial Planning for Residents aamc.org/first/financialplanning
Credit Freeze/Fraud Alerts - consumer.ftc.gov

# **VIDEOS/WEBINARS**

Student Loans and Repayment Strategy – aamc.org/first/repaymentstrategy
MLOC and Married Physicians - aamc.org/first/mlocmarriedphysicians

